

ERP System in Organizations

Hafedh Ibrahim Alfouzan

Abstract: ERP will be advances in data compression, storage and memory costs, and distributed computing should allow for real-time processing and analysis of internal and external data feeds. ERP's supporting organization displays symbols of letting for multi-tenant public cloud, cloud-based loyal applications (so-called "virtual private"), and on-premise appliances for solutions in their catalog. Options for in-memory versus disc-based solutions will also be available.

What is ERP systems?

ERP systems comes out after combining the organization's key operations which include the manufacturing of products , distribution of products , accounting and financial, human resources , i.e. employee information management and customer service departments , inventory and supply chain management , into one software system.

The primary functional areas of ERP software also ERP work in this ways.

Accounting and Finance

1. Creating automatic general ledger
2. Creating accounts Payable
3. Creating accounts Receivable
4. Creating auto general Journals
5. Creating automatic trial balance sheet and financial reporting
6. Balance forecasting
7. Creating audit report and budgets

Distribution

1. Purchasing the products ,products tracking & products shipments of Inventory Items
2. Tracking inventory item by Lot and/or Serial numbers
3. Testing and tracking the quality tests
4. Warehouse Management functions

Manufacturing

1. Keeping the track of activity of raw materials conversation into finished goods
2. Keep track of the labor and manufacturing costs
3. Production cost

Service Management

1. Track and monitor post sales service to products in the field
2. Warranties
3. Service Contracts
4. Product Lifetime Costing has become standard functionality in current ERP solutions.

Human resources departments

Human resource (HR) departments are accountable for watching and tracking employee performance and passivity throughout their work life cycle

Inventory and supply chain management

This system monitor production, increase manufacturing output, decrease inventory and rationalize the order to cash process.



Is company need ERP software

A company cannot need ERP software for successful business, however, it will force an company to develop the business processes which leads to low costs and increasing the profit values. Here are the pros and cons of an ERP system:

Pros

1. It helps businesses to advance inside procedures.
2. It incorporates systems from different practical areas, which makes business operations more efficient (Rajesh, 2011).
3. Some ERP systems can computerize parts of the engineering/ manufacturing process, which allows organizations to announce criteria that increase efficiency, save time and decrease employment requirements.
4. Increased brightness of the order satisfaction process from beginning to end helps reduce work-in-progress inventory and finished goods inventory.
5. ERP software can be used to accomplish employee information across multiple business units, which makes it easier to track years of service and suitability for assistances and services.
6. Most of the businesses purchase ERP software bundles which are custom-made for the specific needs of their industry.
7. Data to maintenance KPIs are easily accessible.
8. No one has needed to work their business in many different computer systems
9. Each employee in the company moves onward on the same day.
10. Implementation time short
11. Pain and hindrances are shortened into one time period, not strained out
12. Lower costs
13. Training needed only on the new system, not on upgrading the system.
14. A good ERP system have proper communication which ensures good productivity and efficiency.

15. Tracking the order and satisfying the customer needs is also a main task of the company.
 17. software makes it easier to track the revenue phase.
 18. The inter dependences between the different resources in the method of making the product can be best accomplished by ERP.
 19. Matching of costs of the product, inventory and order purchasing can be easily managed by ERP.
16. ERP tracks every financial data opening from the invoice to the cash receipts. So, using ERP

Cons

1. High risk
2. Sometime most of the values of things can go wrong
3. More prominent problems
4. Small details or issues can be unnoticed in the rush
5. Difficult to learn the new system
6. Testing is tough part to the implementation
7. Failures in one part of the system can cause problems and failures in others
8. Fall back plans do not always work out
9. Performance can be fall for the time being after the first execution as a result of workers adjusting to the new system
10. The limited customizations options available in the ERP software.
11. ERP systems are expensive.
12. After execution, modification of the system might become expensive.
13. Sensitive information regarding a company can't be shared efficiently with ERP.
14. Raining employee's knowledge to use the new system can be an massive job and require extensive capitals.
15. Takes longer to be fully renewed
16. A state of continuous change can occasionally be disturbing
17. Short-term links need to be made from old to new
18. Employees have to enter data in both systems- this can be inefficient and breed data-entry problems

The Future of ERP

The future of ERP will progressively recreation on short cycle time or 'easy' structure for new users, all-in-one and quick system updates for existing users, and greater cost-benefit results for all users. Enterprise data and dealings available through ERP functions that are accessible from mobile, social, and collaboration channels. And context awareness, made possible by the convergence of several force (Raj, A.,n.d.).

Reference

Raj, A. (n.d.). Role of ERP software in an organization. Retrieved August 19, 2015, from <http://www.fibre2fashion.com/industry-article/7/684/role-of-erp-software-in-an-organization1.asp>

Advantages & Disadvantages of ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) Systems. (2011, June 9). Retrieved August 19, 2015, from <http://www.excitingip.com/2010/advantages-disadvantages-of-erp-enterprise-resource-planning-systems/>